THE BRONTË TH(UNDER)ER

The Australian Brontë Association has two types of publication. The Newsletter appears twice a year, generally in June and December, and contains ephemera, film and book reviews and news of topical interest. Longer items, including the text of talks given at our meetings, appear at the end of each year in this journal-type publication.

The reasons for the name of the journal are as follows. For a start it clearly contains the name “Brontë”, so readers will not be left in any doubt as to the main theme of the publication. Secondly, the name Thunderer would have been well known to the Brontës as a nickname for the respected newspaper The Times of London.

Then the Greek word for “thunder” is βροντή, or Bronte. So in Greece Charlotte might be known as “Charlotte Thunder”. How she came by this name is interesting, since her father was born Patrick Prunty, or Brunty.

The town in Sicily, near the volcano Mount Etna, was named “Bronte”, no doubt because of the thunderous noise given out by the volcano during an eruption. Then, because Nelson won an important victory assisting King Ferdinand the Fourth to regain the throne of Naples, he received the title “Duke of Bronte”. Lady Hamilton used to call him “Lord Thunder”.

Patrick Prunty, or Brunty, was a young Irishman attending Cambridge University and, having a high regard for Nelson, he adapted the spelling of his name in the university register to Bronte. To add further distinction he experimented with various accents for the “e” before finally settling on “Brontë”.

The final reference in the name is the fact that the word “thunderer” contains the word “under”, reflecting the fact that this journal represents the Brontë followers “down under”.

Editor – Dr Christopher Cooper
THE AUSTRALIAN BRONTË ASSOCIATION

In 1986 Fergus McClory was appointed the Australian Representative of the Brontë Society, serving the members of that society who lived in Australia, and meetings were held in Sydney from time to time. Then, in 1998 the Australian Brontë Association was formed as an independent but complementary organization, in order to expand the local Brontë activities. Our patron is the distinguished Brontë scholar Christine Alexander, Professor of English at the University of New South Wales. We currently meet on certain Saturday mornings in the Sydney Mechanics’ School of Arts, 280 Pitt Street Sydney. This institute was founded shortly after the Keighley Mechanics Institute, of which Patrick Brontë was a member.

The current committee is as follows:
Patron: Professor Christine Alexander (Scientia Professor of English at the University of New South Wales)
President: Dr Christopher Cooper
Vice-President: Sarah Burns
Secretary: Carmel Nestor
Membership Secretary: Mandy Swann
Treasurer: Michael Links
Publicity Officer: Annette Harman

We maintain a web site at: www.bronte.maths.mq.edu.au

Enquiries can be made to the president
Christopher Cooper
31 Epping Ave
EASTWOOD
NSW 2122
Phone: (+612) 9804-7473
Email: chris@maths.mq.edu.au
# CONTENTS

**Roslyn RUSSELL:** Colonial NSW in the 1820s to the 1840s and Annabella Boswell  

**Christopher COOPER:** Shirley and the Luddites  

**Susannah FULLERTON:** Mary Shelley – The Australian Connection  

**Anne COLLETT:** *Testimony to the Truth*: Charlotte Brontë and Alexander Harris  

**Carmel NESTOR:** Maria Branwell